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8 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
WESTERN DISTRICT OF WASHINGTON  
9 AT TACOMA

10 JESS R. SMITH,

11 Plaintiff,

12 v.

13 B GRONSETH,

14 Defendants.

CASE NO. 3:16-CV-05775-BHS-DWC

ORDER

15 Before the Court are Defendants' Motion for Summary Judgment (Dkt. 30) and  
16 Plaintiff's Motion to Stay Defendants' Motion for Summary Judgment Pending Discovery,  
17 which the Court interprets as Motion to Continue pursuant to Federal Rule of Civil Procedure  
18 56(d) ("Motion to Continue").<sup>1</sup> Dkt. 33. On February 17, 2017, Plaintiff filed a Notice of  
19 Appeal, appealing the Order Denying Plaintiff's Motion for Preliminary Injunction. Dkts. 28, 35.

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21 <sup>1</sup> Plaintiff's Motion to Continue (Dkt. 33) was filed on February 3, 2017 and Defendants'  
22 Response (Dkt. 36) was filed on February 10, 2017, before Plaintiff filed his Notice of Appeal on  
23 February 17, 2017 (Dkt. 37). Plaintiff's Motion to Continue requests a continuance under Federal  
24 Rule of Civil Procedure 56(d), which allows a court to deny or defer consideration of a motion  
for summary judgment where the non-movant shows it cannot present facts essential to justify its  
opposition. Fed. R. Civ. P. 56(d). Plaintiff contends he is awaiting discovery documents, which  
are necessary to overcome Defendants' Motion for Summary Judgment. Dkt. 33.

1 On March 10, 2017, the Court directed the parties to show why Defendants' Motion for  
2 Summary Judgment should not be stayed, pending the outcome of Plaintiff's appeal of the Order  
3 Denying Plaintiff's Motion for Preliminary Injunction. Dkt. 44. Both parties indicate they have  
4 no opposition to a stay of Defendants' Motion for Summary Judgment. Dkts. 45, 46.

5 However, the parties disagree as to the scope of the stay. Plaintiff argues a stay will allow  
6 the parties to conduct additional discovery. Dkt. 45. Defendants argue the stay should encompass  
7 the entire action, rather than just the Motion for Summary Judgment. Dkt. 46 Defendants  
8 reiterate their opposition to Plaintiff's Motion to Stay (Dkt. 33), which seeks a continuance  
9 pursuant to Federal Rule of Procedure 56(d), and argue no additional discovery is necessary.  
10 Dkt. 46.

11 While the filing of an interlocutory appeal does not automatically stay proceedings in the  
12 district court, the district court has broad discretion to decide whether a stay is appropriate to  
13 "promote economy of time and effort for itself, for counsel, and for litigants." *Filtrol Corp. v.*  
14 *Kelleher*, 467 F.2d 242, 244 (9th Cir. 1972) (quotations and citations omitted). *Clinton v. Jones*,  
15 520 U.S. 681, 706–07 (1997) ("The District Court has broad discretion to stay proceedings as an  
16 incident to its power to control its own docket."). "A trial court may, with propriety, find it is  
17 efficient for its own docket and the fairest course for the parties to enter a stay of an action  
18 before it, pending resolution of independent proceedings which bear upon the case."  
19 *Mediterranean Enterprises, Inc. v. Ssangyong Corp.*, 708 F.2d 1458, 1465 (9th Cir. 1983); *Leyva*  
20 *v. Certified Grocers of California Ltd.*, 593 F.2d 857, 863–64 (9th Cir.1979); *Ass'n of Irrigated*  
21 *Residents v. Fred Schakel Dairy*, 634 F. Supp. 2d 1081, 1094 (E.D. Cal. 2008); *Jenkins v. Vail*,  
22 2009 WL 3415902, at \*1 (E.D. Wash. Oct. 21, 2009) (staying motion for summary judgment  
23 pending Court of Appeals ruling on order denying motion for temporary restraining order).

1 Here, several of the arguments raised in Defendants Motion for Summary Judgment and  
2 Plaintiff's Motion to Continue are addressed by the Court in its Order Denying Plaintiff's Motion  
3 for Preliminary Injunction. Because the Ninth Circuit's ruling on the interlocutory appeal could  
4 impact the Court's disposition of the pending proceedings, waiting until the issues on appeal are  
5 decided will avoid unnecessary litigation and provide direction to this Court. *See Jenkins*, 2009  
6 WL 3415902 at 1. Thus, the Court finds a stay of the entire matter, including discovery, pending  
7 the Ninth Circuit's decision on appeal will serve the interests of fairness and "promote economy  
8 of time and effort" for the Court and the parties. *Kelleher*, 467 F.2d at 244.

9 Accordingly, the Court orders this entire matter be stayed, pending resolution of  
10 Plaintiff's appeal, currently before the Ninth Circuit. The noting date on Defendants' Motion for  
11 Summary Judgment (Dkt. 30) and Plaintiff's Motion to Continue (Dkt. 33) is stricken. Within  
12 thirty days of the Ninth Circuit's resolution of the appeal, the parties shall file a joint status  
13 report, informing the Court of the status of this matter.

14 Dated this 11<sup>th</sup> day of April, 2017.

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17 David W. Christel  
18 United States Magistrate Judge  
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